

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 3 |
| <i>Chapter 1.</i> Intercomparison programme of Stage II | 5 |
| 1.1. Calculation domain | 5 |
| 1.2. Input data | 6 |
| 1.3. Computational experiments | 7 |
| 1.4. Time table | 8 |
| <i>Chapter 2.</i> Description of calculation domain and input data used for modeling | 9 |
| 2.1. Description of mass balance approaches used in participating models | 9 |
| 2.2. Description of calculation domain | 12 |
| 2.2.1. Land cover data | 12 |
| 2.2.2. Leaf Area Index | 14 |
| 2.2.3. Organic matter content in the soil | 14 |
| 2.2.4. Parameters of the environmental compartments | 15 |
| 2.2.5. Other input data | 15 |
| 2.3. Physical-chemical properties and degradation rate constants | 17 |
| 2.4. Description of PCB emissions | 17 |
| 2.5. Initial concentrations of pollutants in media | 19 |
| <i>Chapter 3.</i> Comparison of results of Stage II computational experiments for PCB-153 | 21 |
| 3.1. Distribution of PCB-153 mass between environmental compartments | 23 |
| 3.1.1. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass in the atmosphere | 23 |
| 3.1.2. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass in soil | 33 |
| 3.1.3. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass in water | 41 |
| 3.1.4. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass in vegetation | 45 |
| 3.1.5. Comparison of distribution of PCB-153 mass between environmental media | 48 |
| 3.2. Masses degraded in the environmental compartments and deposited into deep sea | 63 |
| 3.2.1. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass degraded in the atmosphere | 63 |
| 3.2.2. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass degraded in soil | 71 |
| 3.2.3. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass degraded in water | 78 |
| 3.2.4. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass degraded in vegetation | 82 |
| 3.2.5. Comparison of distribution of PCB-153 mass degraded in the environment | 85 |
| 3.2.6. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass deposited into deep sea | 97 |
| 3.3. Mass flows transported in/out the specified domain: inflow and outflow | 99 |
| 3.3.1. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass flows transported in/out the calculation domain through the atmosphere | 99 |
| 3.3.2. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass flows transported in/out the calculation domain through ocean | 104 |
| 3.3.3. Calculated values of PCB-153 mass flows transported in/out the calculation domain through other compartments | 108 |
| 3.3.4. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 total mass flows transported in/out the specified domain | 113 |
| 3.3.5. Comparison of PCB-153 mass flows transported in/out the specified domain | 118 |
| 3.4. Mass flows transported from one compartment to another in both directions | 128 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 3.4.1. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass flows transported from the atmosphere to soil | 128 |
| 3.4.2. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass flows transported from vegetation to soil: Litterfall | 142 |
| 3.4.3. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass flows transported from the atmosphere to water | 146 |
| 3.4.4. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 mass flows transported from the atmosphere to vegetation | 163 |
| 3.5. Concentrations at each interface | 180 |
| 3.5.1. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 concentration in the atmosphere at its interface with soil | 180 |
| 3.5.2. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 concentration in the atmosphere at its interface with ocean | 184 |
| 3.5.3. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 concentration in the atmosphere at its interface with vegetation | 188 |
| 3.5.4. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 concentration in surface ocean layer | 192 |
| 3.5.5. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 concentration in vegetation | 196 |
| 3.5.6. Comparison of calculated values of PCB-153 concentration in surface soil layer | 200 |
| 3.5.7. Comparison of PCB-153 intermedia mass flows and concentrations at the interfaces of main environmental media | 203 |
| 3.6. Spatial distribution of depositions and concentrations in different compartments (optional) | 222 |
| 3.6.1. Comparison of results on spatial distribution of PCB-153 depositions and concentrations in different compartments obtained on the basis of "reference data set" | 224 |
| 3.6.2. Comparison of results on spatial distribution of PCB-153 depositions and concentrations in different compartments obtained on the basis of "own or alternative data sets" | 236 |
| 3.7. Comparison of model results with measurements | 247 |
| <i>Chapter 4.</i> Sensitivity study with respect to substance-specific properties used in the description of basic processes for PCB-153 | 251 |
| 4.1. Gas/particle partitioning | 251 |
| 4.2. Wet deposition | 255 |
| 4.3. Gaseous exchange between atmosphere and soil | 259 |
| 4.4. Gaseous exchange between atmosphere and water | 266 |
| 4.5. Gaseous exchange between atmosphere and vegetation | 270 |
| Conclusions | 275 |
| References | 279 |
| <i>Annex A.</i> Alternative data set of physical-chemical properties | 281 |
| <i>Annex B.</i> Comparison of results of Stage II computational experiments for PCB-28 | 283 |
| <i>Annex C.</i> Comparison of results of Stage II computational experiments for PCB-180 | 483 |
| <i>Annex D.</i> Sensitivity study with respect to substance-specific properties used in the description of basic processes for PCB-28 | 687 |
| <i>Annex E.</i> Sensitivity study with respect to substance-specific properties used in the description of basic processes for PCB-180 | 707 |